

# NFI Results

**National Forest Inventory Conference**  
**11 July 2007**

**John Redmond<sup>#</sup>, Martin Černý<sup>\*</sup>, Radek Russ<sup>\*</sup>**

**<sup>#</sup>Forest Service, <sup>\*</sup>Institute of Forest Ecosystem Research**



THE DEPARTMENT OF  
AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES & FOOD  
AN ROINN TALMHAÍOCHTA, IASCAIGH AGUS BIA



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## Results layout

1. Area
2. Species composition
3. Forest structure
4. Volume
5. Deadwood
6. Forest health and vitality
7. Soil
8. Vegetation and lichens



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# Table format

Rotation type	Area		
	1000 ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
afforestation	406.72	(392.49 – 420.95)	65.0
reforestation	126.06	(114.18 – 137.94)	20.1
semi natural	81.75	(71.69 – 91.81)	13.1
temporarily unstocked	11.22	(7.09 – 15.35)	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>625.75</b>		<b>100.0</b>



## 1.1 Land-use type

Land-use type	Area		
	1000 ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
Forest	697.73	(666.65 – 728.81)	10.0
Hedgerow	272.36	(252.30 – 292.43)	3.9
Other Woodland	49.27	(40.59 – 57.94)	0.7
Bareland within Forest Ownership Boundary	38.05	(30.42 – 45.68)	0.5
Deforestation	6.01	(2.97 – 9.05)	0.09
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,976.11</b>		<b>100.0</b>



## 1.2 Land-use category

Land-use category	Area		
	1000 ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
forest	625.75	(596.25 – 655.24)	9.0
forest open area	72.10	(61.62 – 82.57)	1.0
non-forest	6,278.27	(6,247.32 – 6,309.22)	90.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,976.11</b>		<b>100.0</b>

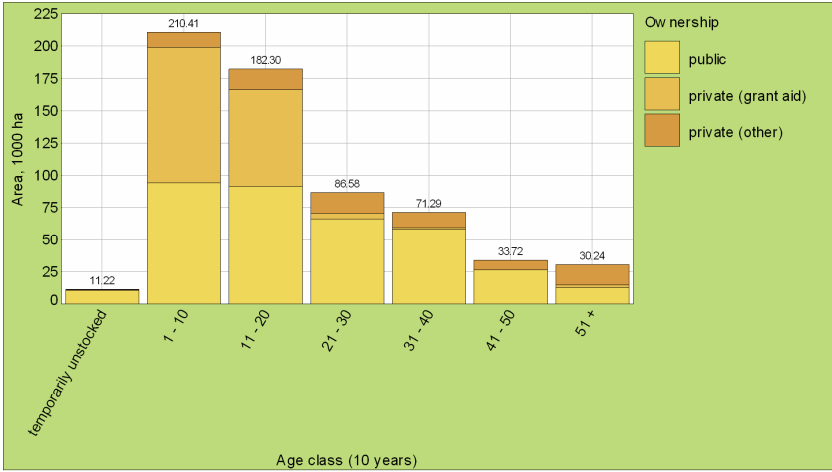


# 1.3 Ownership

Ownership	Area	
	1000 ha ( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
public	397.46 (381.49 – 413.44)	57.0
private (grant aid)	212.20 (197.39 – 227.01)	30.4
private (other)	88.18 (77.45 – 98.91)	12.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>697.84</b>	<b>100.0</b>



# 1.4 Age-class



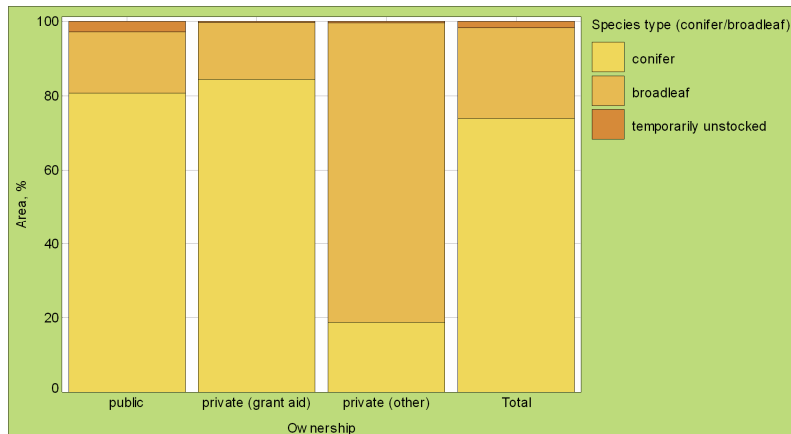
## 2. Species composition



### 2.1 Conifer/broadleaf

Species type (conifer/broadleaf)	Area		
	1000 ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
conifer	462.58	(450.57 – 474.59)	73.9
broadleaf	151.95	(140.34 – 163.55)	24.3
temporarily unstocked	11.22	(7.09 – 15.35)	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>625.75</b>		<b>100.0</b>

## 2.2 Conifer/broadleaf by ownership



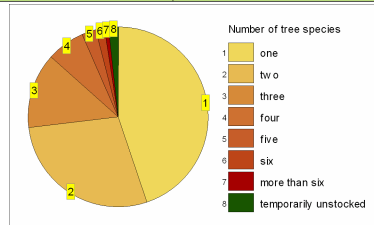
## 2.3 Species group

Species group	Area		
	1000 ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
Sitka spruce	327.83	(314.45 – 341.21)	52.5
Norway spruce	25.96	(20.72 – 31.20)	4.1
Scots pine	7.34	(4.76 – 9.92)	1.2
other pine spp.	63.61	(55.79 – 71.42)	10.2
Douglas fir	10.20	(6.84 – 13.56)	1.6
larch spp.	22.96	(18.17 – 27.74)	3.7
other conifers	4.68	(2.60 – 6.77)	0.7
sessile and pedunculate oak	14.63	(11.11 – 18.15)	2.3
beech	8.71	(6.11 – 11.32)	1.4
ash	19.16	(15.07 – 23.26)	3.1
sycamore	8.06	(5.24 – 10.87)	1.3
birch spp.	29.70	(24.86 – 34.53)	4.7
alder spp.	11.50	(8.16 – 14.83)	1.8
other long living broadleaves	9.55	(7.07 – 12.02)	1.5
other short living broadleaves	50.64	(44.30 – 56.98)	8.1
temporarily unstocked	11.22	(7.09 – 15.35)	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>625.75</b>		<b>100.0</b>



## 2.4 Tree species diversity

Number of tree species	Area	
	1000 ha ( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
one	280.79 (265.45 – 296.12)	44.9
two	177.10 (163.19 – 191.01)	28.3
three	84.15 (73.57 – 94.73)	13.4
four	42.45 (34.65 – 50.25)	6.8
five	15.60 (10.76 – 20.44)	2.5
six	9.64 (5.80 – 13.47)	1.5
more than six	4.81 (2.10 – 7.53)	0.8
temporarily unstocked	11.22 (7.09 – 15.35)	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>625.75</b>	<b>100.0</b>



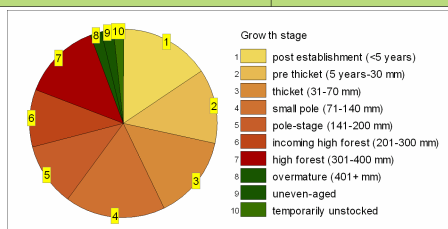
### 3.1 Rotation type

Rotation type	Area	
	1000 ha ( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
afforestation	406.72 (392.49 – 420.95)	65.0
reforestation	126.06 (114.18 – 137.94)	20.1
semi natural	81.75 (71.69 – 91.81)	13.1
temporarily unstocked	11.22 (7.09 – 15.35)	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>625.75</b>	<b>100.0</b>



### 3.2 Growth stage

Growth stage	Area	
	1000 ha ( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
post establishment (<5 years)	96.92 (85.90 – 107.93)	15.5
pre thicket (5 years-30 mm)	80.53 (70.56 – 90.49)	12.9
thicket (31-70 mm)	90.75 (80.17 – 101.32)	14.5
small pole (71-140 mm)	108.54 (97.09 – 119.99)	17.3
pole-stage (141-200 mm)	68.04 (58.79 – 77.29)	10.9
incoming high forest (201-300 mm)	61.38 (52.45 – 70.31)	9.8
high forest (301-400 mm)	83.39 (73.37 – 93.42)	13.3
overmature (401+ mm)	12.14 (8.35 – 15.93)	1.9
uneven-aged	12.84 (8.47 – 17.21)	2.1
temporarily unstocked	11.22 (7.09 – 15.35)	1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>625.75</b>	<b>100.0</b>



### 3.3 Thin status

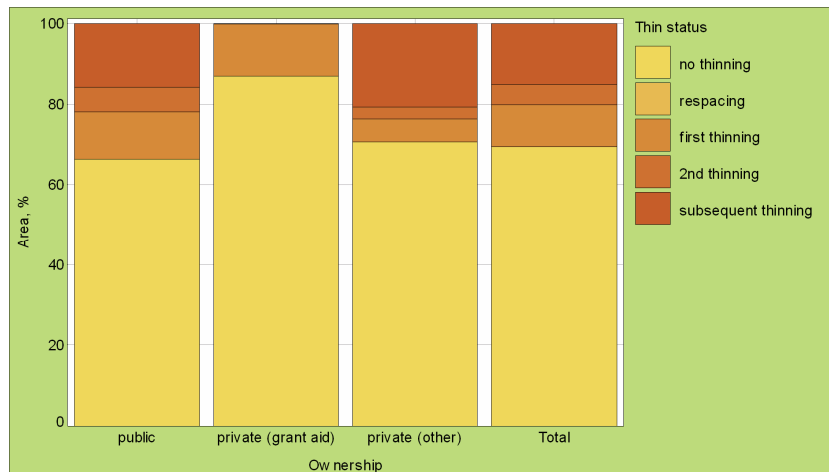
Total stocked forest estate	Thin status	Area		
		1000 ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
	no thinning	166.93	(153.53 – 180.34)	26.7
	juvenile forest	373.65	(358.86 – 388.43)	59.7
	respacing	0.01	(0.00 – 0.02)	0.001
	first thinning	25.47	(19.43 – 31.51)	4.1
	2nd thinning	11.90	(7.80 – 15.99)	1.9
	subsequent thinning	36.57	(29.77 – 43.37)	5.8
	temporarily unstocked	11.22	(7.09 – 15.35)	1.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>625.75</b>		<b>100.0</b>

Forest estate at a stage where thinning is an option	Thin status	Area		
		1000 ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
	no thinning	166.93	(153.53 – 180.34)	69.3
	respacing	0.01	(0.00 – 0.02)	0.003
	first thinning	25.47	(19.43 – 31.51)	10.6
	2nd thinning	11.90	(7.80 – 15.99)	4.9
	subsequent thinning	36.57	(29.77 – 43.37)	15.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>240.88</b>	<b>(226.20 – 255.57)</b>	<b>100.0</b>



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### 3.4 Thin status by ownership



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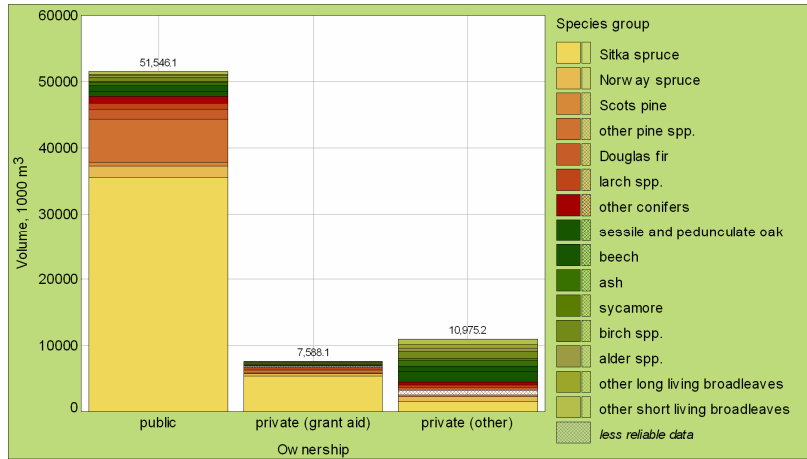


## 4.1 Species group

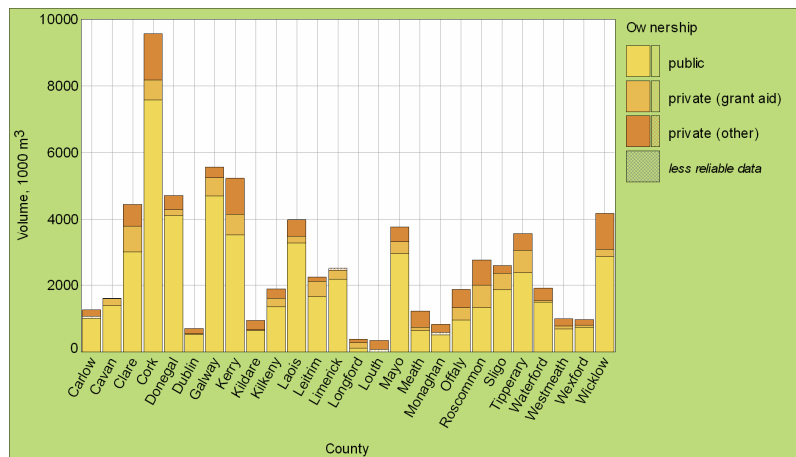
Species group	Ownership / Volume		
	Total		
	1000 m <sup>3</sup>	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
Sitka spruce	42,512.6	(39,562.8 – 45,462.5)	60.6
Norway spruce	2,770.2	(2,179.5 – 3,361.0)	4.0
Scots pine	916.3	(591.2 – 1,241.4)	1.3
other pine spp.	7,703.9	(6,449.7 – 8,958.1)	11.0
Douglas fir	1,924.2	(1,566.1 – 2,282.3)	2.7
larch spp.	1,588.0	(877.8 – 2,298.2)	2.3
other conifers	1,649.4	(203.5 – 3,095.3)	2.4
sessile and pedunculate oak	2,385.0	(1,779.8 – 2,990.2)	3.4
beech	1,730.5	(1,183.3 – 2,277.8)	2.5
ash	1,502.3	(1,248.3 – 1,756.2)	2.1
sycamore	593.4	(185.4 – 1,001.3)	0.8
birch spp.	1,833.1	(1,563.3 – 2,102.8)	2.6
alder spp.	849.4	(664.5 – 1,034.3)	1.2
other long living broadleaves	778.3	(645.2 – 911.4)	1.1
other short living broadleaves	1,372.8	(1,147.2 – 1,598.5)	2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>70,109.4</b>	<b>(66,398.6 – 73,820.2)</b>	<b>100.0</b>



## 4.2 Species group and ownership



## 4.3 Volume by county and ownership

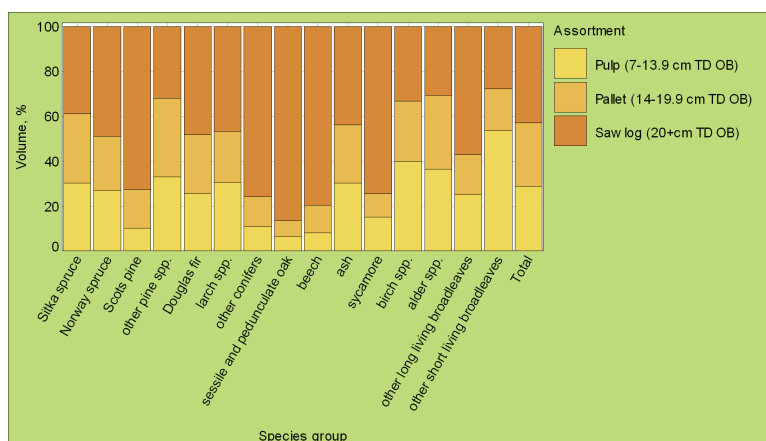


## 4.4 Mean volume stock per hectare by ownership

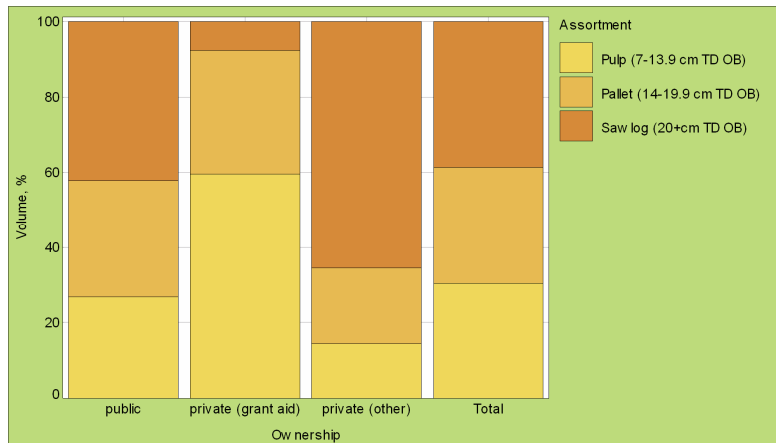
Ownership	Volume	
	m <sup>3</sup> /ha ( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	
public	145	(134 – 156)
private (grant aid)	41	(34 – 47)
private (other)	137	(113 – 162)
<b>All</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>(104 – 120)</b>



## 4.5 Volume assortments by species group



## 4.6 Sitka spruce assortment volume by ownership



## 5. Deadwood



## 5.1 Total deadwood volume

Deadwood type	Ownership / Volume		
	Total		
	1000 m <sup>3</sup>	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )	%
lying	2,745.3	(1,835.7 – 3,654.9)	48.6
standing	1,858.4	(1,519.0 – 2,197.8)	32.8
stumps	1,054.3	(864.3 – 1,244.4)	18.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,658.0</b>	<b>(4,622.8 – 6,693.3)</b>	<b>100.0</b>



## 5.2 Mean deadwood volume stock per hectare

Total stocked forest estate

Ownership	Volume	
	m <sup>3</sup> /ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )
public	7.7	(6.0 – 9.3)
private (grant aid)	0.2	(0.1 – 0.3)
private (other)	1.3	(0.8 – 1.7)
<b>All</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>(7.3 – 10.7)</b>

Forest estate where deadwood was present

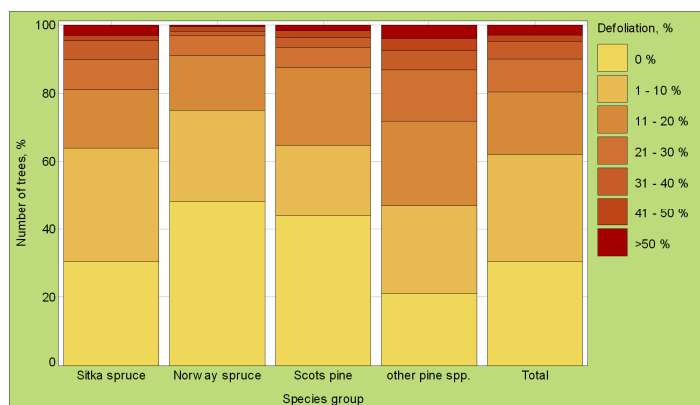
Ownership	Volume	
	m <sup>3</sup> /ha	( $\alpha = 0.05$ )
public	21.5	(17.0 – 26.1)
private (grant aid)	7.7	(4.8 – 10.6)
private (other)	16.4	(11.0 – 21.8)
<b>All</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>(16.4 – 23.8)</b>



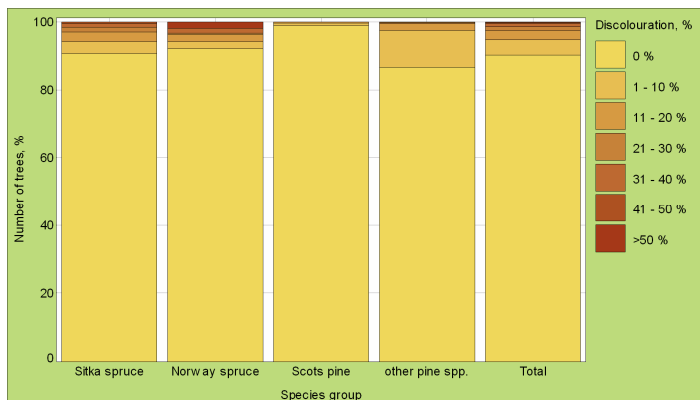
## 6. Health and vitality



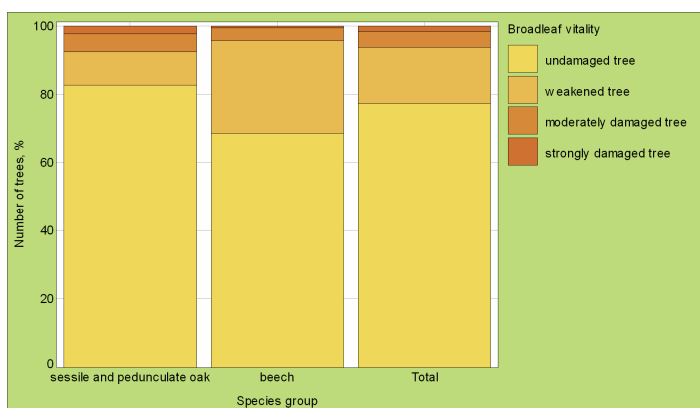
### 6.1 Defoliation



## 6.2 Discolouration



## 6.3 Broadleaf vitality

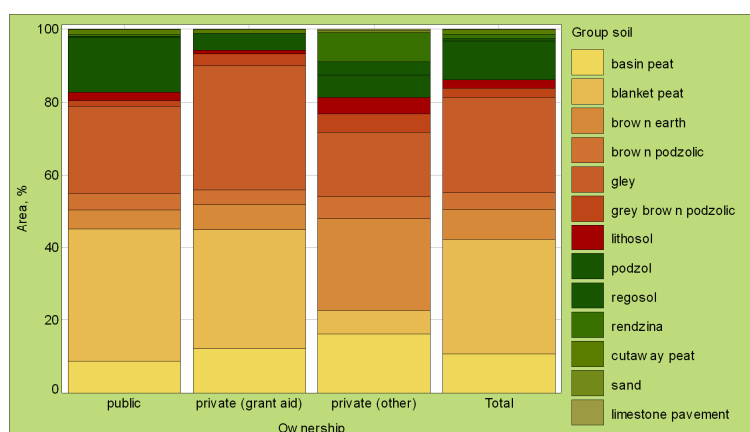


## 7. Soil



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### 7.1 Group soil

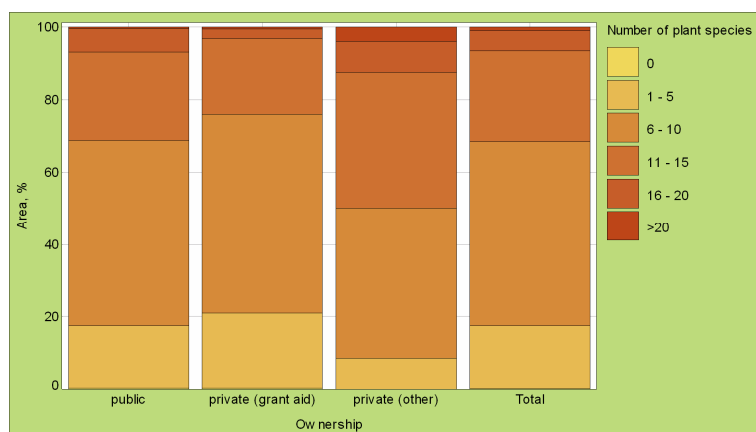


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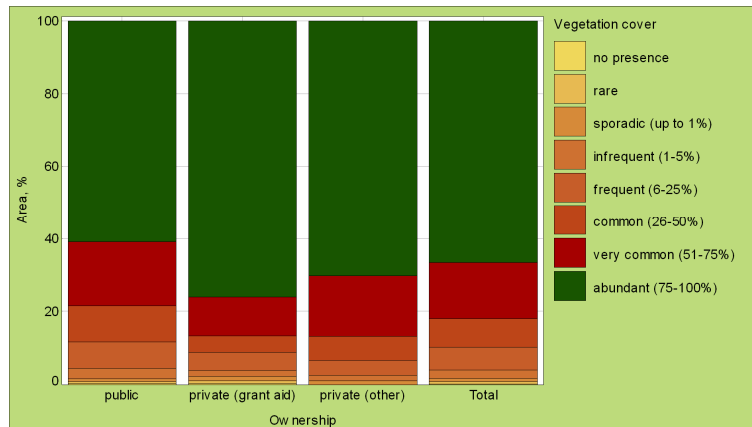
## 8. Vegetation and lichens



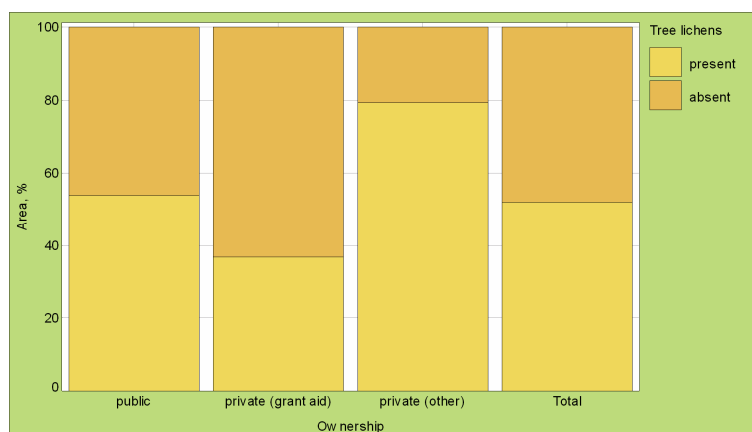
### 8.1 Number of plant species



## 8.2 Vegetation cover



## 8.3 Tree lichen occurrence



## Summing up.....

<b>Forest area</b>	10% of total area
<b>Species composition</b>	25% broadleaf
<b>Volume</b>	70 million m <sup>3</sup>
<b>Thinning</b>	80% of the area that is at a development stage to be thinned has not been thinned.
<b>Age structure</b>	Greater than 60% of the total stocked forest area is less than 20 years old.
<b>SFM indicators</b>	Other indicators such as deadwood.



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